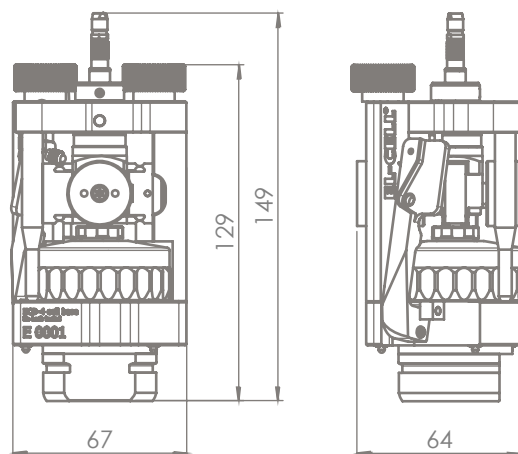




Dimensions in mm:



## ECD-4-nano

### Advanced test cell for the measurement of electrode expansion with nanometer resolution.

The ECD-4-nano is a high-resolution electrochemical dilatometer. The most powerful version offers a capacitive parallel plate sensor system with a resolution of better than 5 nanometers. This makes the ECD-4-nano the perfect instrument for detecting thickness changes of the individual electrode or the full cell stack during the electrochemical cycle.

The ECD-4-nano's completely redesigned test cell features a corrosion-resistant cell bottom and a new One-Seal concept that significantly improves tightness over previous ECD-3 models. This enables stable long-term operation as well as the use of a wide range of electrolytes.

To further improve workflow and handling, we have now integrated the ECD-4-nano into the PAT system. The dilatometer can be inserted directly into a PAT-Tester-x or a docking station such as the PAT-Clamp-1. This allows a space-saving and fast setup of the instrument. Needless to say, the integrated PAT-Button also ensures automatic recognition of the test cell in our EL-Software measurement software.

### Key Features

- Capacitive displacement sensor (range 250  $\mu\text{m}$ , resolution  $\leq 5$  nm)
- Additional gas pressure (0 to 3 bar) and temperature sensor (-20 to 80°C)
- Cableless connection via PAT socket, with electronic cell tag (PAT-Button)

### Use Cases:

- Expansion of the individual electrode
- 3-electrode setup with ring-shaped reference electrode
- Expansion of the full cell stack (2-electrode setup)
- For aprotic electrolytes

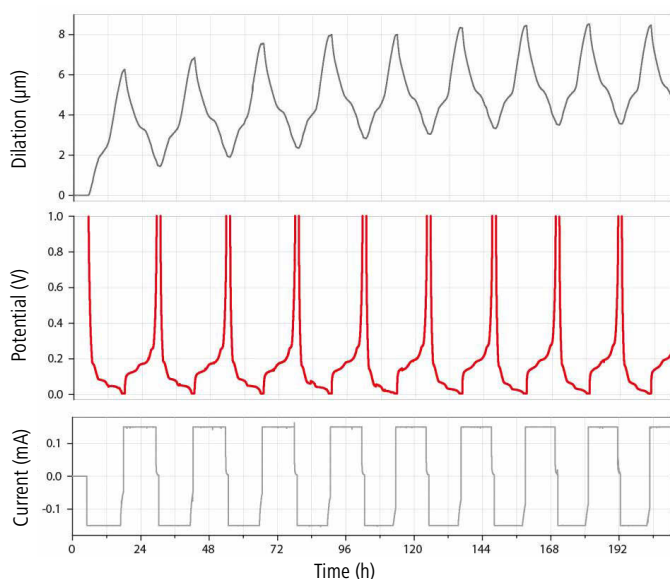
Product website:



### Specifications

Height / Width / Depth in mm	149 / 67 / 64	
Electrode setup	2- and 3-electrode	
Reference electrode type	Ring-shaped	
Weight	2 kg	
Glass T-Frit (Separator) dimensions	12.5 / 10 mm x 3.5 mm	
Working (upper) electrode diameter	≤ 10 mm	
Counter (lower) electrode diameter	≤ 12 mm	
Test specimen	Electrode films, optional single crystals / grains (Diameter ≤ 10 mm, thickness ≤ 1 mm)	
Load on test specimen	approx. 1 N	
Gas pressure sensor range	0 to 3 bar abs.	
Chemical compatibility	Aprotic organic electrolytes	
Cell electrolyte volume	approx. 0.2 ml	
Operational temperature range (cell and sensor)	-20 to 80 °C	
Operational temperature range (conditioning electronics and data logger)	0 to 40 °C	
Product variants	ECD-4-nano	ECD-4
Displacement sensor system	capacitive	LVDT
Displacement range	250 μm	500 μm
Displacement resolution	≤ 5 nm	≤ 50 nm

### Sample test results



#### Setup details:

Graphite vs. Li in LP30

Measuring the thickness change of the graphite electrode (Single electrode operation mode)

During the experiment, a constant load / force of 1 Newton is applied to the graphite electrode.

Additionally, gas pressure and temperature are monitored (not shown)

#### Devices in use:

- ECD-4-nano inside a temperature chamber
- PAT-Tester-x8 with a single PAT-Channel-1